

1-3 years → Suit relating to
 ① Torts
 ② Time Period specially mentioned
 ③ Contracts
 ④ Decrees
 ⑤ Settlements

Period of 3 years
 for suits relating to
 ① Contracts
 ② Decrees
 ③ Settlements

Period of 12 years
 for suits relating to
 ① Contracts
 ② Decrees
 ③ Settlements

Period of 30 years
 for suits by mortgagees for recovery of their mortgaged property.
 Suits by mortgagees for suits by mortgagees for suits by or on behalf of Cdn / Sdn.

10 days → 90 days
 Application for punishment to appear & defend a suit under summary procedure.

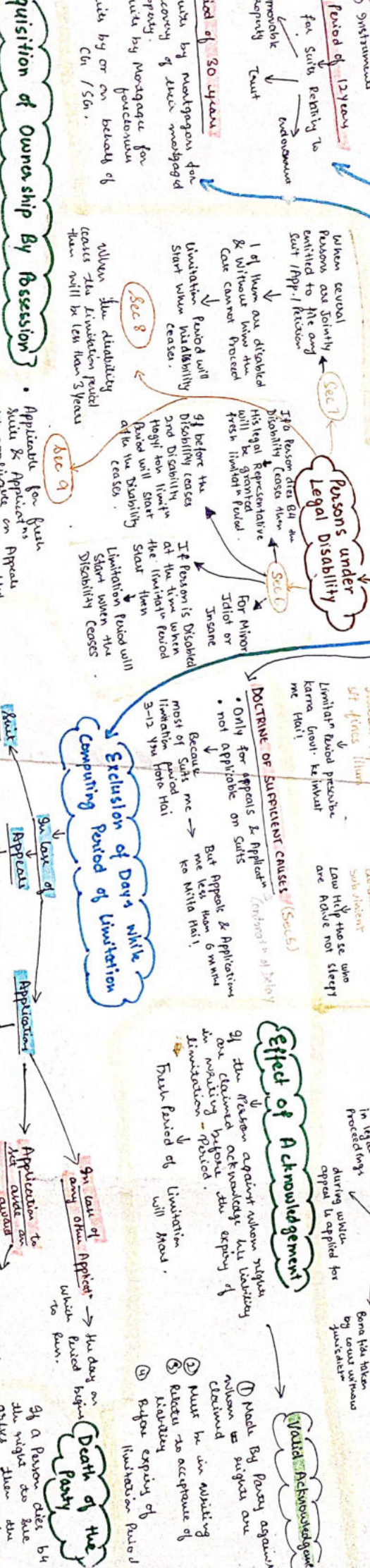
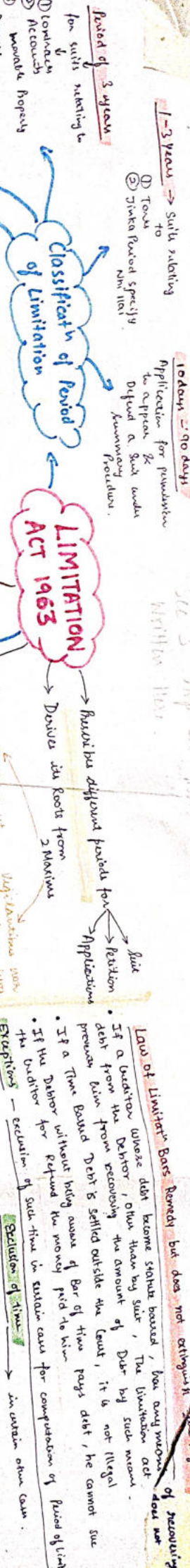
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Classification of Period of Limitation

- Period of 3 years
- Period of 12 years
- Period of 30 years

Persons under Legal Disability

- Sec 7: If a person dies before the disability ceases, his legal representative will be appointed fresh limitation period.
- Sec 8: If before the disability ceases, the disability ceases and the limitation period will start after the disability ceases.
- Sec 9: If a person is disabled at the time when the limitation period starts, the limitation period will start when the disability ceases.

Doctrine of Suspicious Causes (Sec 5)

- Only for appeals & applications.
- Not applicable on suits.
- Because of suits me → me less than 6 months.
- But appeal & applications me less than 6 months.

Exclusion of Day's while Computing Period of Limitation

- 1st case of Appeal: The day on which the period begins to run + the day of pronouncement of judgment.
- 2nd case of Appeal: The day on which the period begins to run + the day of pronouncement of judgment.
- 3rd case of Appeal: The day on which the period begins to run + the day of pronouncement of judgment.

Effect of Acknowledgement

- 1. The person against whom rights are claimed acknowledges his liability in writing before the expiry of the limitation period.
- 2. Fresh period of limitation will start.

Statute Acknowledgment

- Made by party against whom suit is brought.
- Must be in writing.
- Must be in acceptance of liability.
- Before expiry of limitation period.

Death of the Party

- If a person dies by the right to sue or to be sued, the limitation period will commence only when the legal representative with cause exists.

1-3 years → Suits relating to
 ① Taxes
 ② Jinka Period specify Nahi Hai

10 days - 90 days
 Application for permission to appear & defend a suit under summary procedure.

Sec 3 Imp. Sec. Not written now

Period of 3 years
 for suits relating to
 ① Contracts
 ② Accounts
 ③ Movable Property
 ④ Decrees
 ⑤ Instruments

Period of 12 years
 for Suits Relating To
 Immovable Property → Endowment
 → Trust

Period of 30 years
 ① Suits by mortgagors for recovery of their mortgaged property.
 ② Suits by Mortgagee for foreclosure
 ③ Suits by or on behalf of Cn / SGr.

Classificatⁿ of Period of Limitation

LIMITATION ACT 1963

Prescribes different
 Derives its roots

Interest Republicare u sit fines litum
 Limitatⁿ Period prescribe karna Grou: ke inhest me Hai!

Persons under Legal Disability

Sec 7
 When several Persons are Jointly entitled to file any suit / App. / Petition

1 of them are disabled & without him the case cannot proceed
 Limitation Period will start when his disability ceases.

Sec 8

When the disability ceases the limitation period then will be less than 3 years

If a Person dies B4 the Disability ceases then His legal Representative will be granted fresh limitatⁿ Period.

If before the Disability ceases 2nd Disability Hogyi ton limitⁿ Period will start after the Disability ceases.

Sec 9

- Applicable for fresh suits & Applicat^{ns}
- Not applicable on Appeals unless specifically provided in Act itself.
- Once time begin to Run, no subsequent Disability can stop it!

Sec 6
 For Minor Idiot or Insane
 If Person is Disabled at the time when the limitatⁿ Period start then
 Limitation Period will start when the Disability ceases.

DOCTRINE OF SUFFICIENCY

- Only for appeals
 - not applicable
- Because most of Suits me limitation period 3-12 You Foto Hai!

Exclusi Computing

Suit
 the day on which the period Begin to Run.

Aqisition of Ownership By Possession

If someone use your Property for more than 20 years without any interruptions, then the Right to it is absolute & indefeasible.

10 days - 90 days
Application for permission to appeal & defend a suit under Summary Procedure.

LIMITATION ACT 1963

Prescribes different periods for
 → Suits
 → Partition
 → Applications

Persons under Legal Disability

Sec 1
If a person dies before the disability ceases then his legal representative will be granted fresh limitation period.

Sec 2
If before the disability ceases and disability and disability together will start period will start after the disability ceases.

Sec 3
If a person is disabled at the time when the limitation period starts then limitation period will start when the disability ceases.

- Applicable for Suits & Applications on Appeals
- Not applicable for proceedings in Act itself.
- Once time begins to run, no subsequent disability will affect it.

DOCTRINE OF SUPERVENIENT CAUSES (Sec 5)
 • Only for appeals & Applications
 • not applicable on Suits
 Because most of Suits have 3-12 Yrs time bar.

But Appeals & Applications are less than 6 months.
 Ke Witta Hai.

Exclusion of Days while Computing Period of Limitation

Suits
 The day on which the period begins to run.

Appeals
 The day on which the period begins to run + the day of pronouncement of judgement + the day of obtaining copy of judgement.

Law of Limitation Bars Remedy but does not extinguish the right of recovering
 If a creditor whose debt became statute barred, has any means to recover the debt from the debtor, other than by suit, the limitation act prevents him from recovering the debt, it is not illegal. If a time barred debt is settled outside the court, it is not illegal. If the debtor for refund the money paid to him.

Exceptions - exclusion of such time in certain cases for computation of period of limit.
 → in legal proceedings during which appeal is applied for
 → bona fide taken by court without jurisdiction
 → in certain other cases.

Effect of Acknowledgement

If the person acknowledges his liability or claimed before the expiry of limitation period.
 Fresh period of limitation will start.

Valid Acknowledgement

- 1) Made by party against whom to sign an acknowledgment
- 2) Must be in writing
- 3) Relates to acceptance of liability
- 4) Before expiry of limitation period.

Death of the Party

If a person dies by the right to sue the estate then the limitation period will commence only when the legal representative will come into existence.

9th last of any other Application → The day on which period begins to run.

Application to set aside award → Day on which period begins to run + Day of obtaining copy of award.

Application for Revision/Review → Day of pronouncement of judgement + Day of obtaining copy of judgement.